Welcome to the Global Logistics Cluster Call on COVID-19

Please provide your name and organisation in the chat function.

If you have any points you would like to raise, please raise your hand or insert your comment in the chat function.

This meeting will be recorded for the purpose of minute taking, the recording will not be shared.
AGENDA

2. Update on Medevac
3. Update on the GHRP service provision on Cargo & Passenger transport
4. Glyn Hughes, IATA Global Head of Cargo: Insight on the State of the Air Transport Sector
5. Kuehne Logistics University: Insight on the Results of the Series of Surveys
6. Open floor for updates from partners & to highlight the challenges encountered
7. AOB
WHO - WHAT - WHERE

- Logistics challenges and info:
  - covid-19@logcluster.org
  - https://logcluster.org/COVID-19

- Medical sourcing challenges:
  - covid19supplychain@who.int

- WFP common service on cargo:
  - global.serviceprovision@wfp.org
  - https://emergency.servicemarketplace.wfp.org/

- WFP Aviation support:
  - covid19.aviationglobal@wfp.org

- EU HAB:
  - EU-HUMANITARIAN-AIRBRIDGE@ec.europa.eu
  - https://www.dgecho-partners-helpdesk.eu/the-eu-humanitarian-air-bridge

- MEDEVAC:
GLOBAL HEALTH CLUSTER UPDATE ON COVID-19
COVID-19 BRIEFING
GLOBAL HEALTH CLUSTER

26 August 2020, Geneva, Switzerland
Current status as of 26 August

• Globally, since 31 Dec to date – **23.7 million cases & 814,438 deaths**
• Increase in daily new confirmed cases, now 200,000+/day
Regional Trends

Collective action for better health outcomes
4th meeting of IHR Emergency Committee – 31 July

- PHEIC status retained; “anticipated lengthy duration of COVID-19 pandemic”
- Political leadership & multi-lateral coordination
- Rapidly communicate best practice
- Strengthen public health surveillance, test & track capacity
- Nuanced, pragmatic guidance to reduce risk of response fatigue
- Accelerate research – Dx, therapeutic, vaccines (Access to COVID-19 Tools : ACT)
- Counter mis/disinformation – need clear, tailored messaging to encourage public engagement
- Strengthen essential services & supply chains; prepare for concurrent seasonal influenza
- Revise travel health guidance (IHR 2005)

https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/01-08-2020-covid-19-emergency-committee-highlights-need-for-response-efforts-over-long-term
Humanitarian Settings – what is really going on?

1. COVID-19 impact monitoring in humanitarian settings

2. Epidemiological ‘Deep-Dives’ - country specific
NE Nigeria - what’s worked well compared to rest of country

- Most of the cases are treated at home due to insecurity
- COVID-19 came late in NE states - well prepared as compared to other States
- Public Health EOC was already functional
- Used to manage outbreaks – lassa fever, cholera, measles
- Cluster of cases no wide spread community transmission
- Strong coordination platforms and structures – UN, INGOs
- Strong partners presence in field locations
- Existing stock of supplies were repurposed – IPC, WASH
- Strong government leadership- early and aggressive social distancing, wearing face masks, hand washing in urban areas
- International expertise & technical know how – INGOs, UN
Collective action for better health outcomes

Health supplies/services mapping- COVID-19 response - Iraq

(Feb - July 2020)

**PARTNERS REPORTED**
- ASB
- DAMA
- Mercy Hands
- DCA
- MSF-Belgium
- IHA
- IMC
- OCHA
- UNFPA
- UNICEF
- IOM
- MDM
- WHO

**COVID-19 EMERGENCY HOSPITALS**
- 11 COVID-19 emergency hospitals constructed
- 217 isolation beds
- 2 quarantine tents

**SERVICES/ITEMS PER DISTRICT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Facilities Supported with operation cost</th>
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<tr>
<td>MOH Baghdad</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOH KRI</td>
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**EQUIPMENT/SUPPLIES PROVIDED**
- 984,100 masks (including 544 oxygen masks)
- 612,158 gloves
- 2,050 goggles
- 107,870 head cover
- 119,816 infusion set
- 28 IV stands
- 54 patient monitor
- 100 body bags
- 58,045 medical gowns
- 78,620 shoes cover
- 1,093 face shields
- 81,640 intravenous fluid
- 3 ventilators
- 1,972 thermometer (non-contact & digital)
- 340 oxygen concentrators
- 7,295 other equipment

**TRAININGS**
- 767 health care providers trained

**IEC MATERIALS DISTRIBUTED**
- 21,370 IEC materials distributed to communities

**LABORATORY REAGENTS AND SUPPLIES**
- 176,918 laboratory reagents and supplies provided
- 788 KG disposal of medical waste

*Support other than that provided directly by partners to the COVID-19 facilities in the governorates.*
GHC COVID19 Task Team

Core Group 1 - tech/ops gaps

- **Survey** - determine technical & operational issues related to COVID 19 response, maintaining essential health services as well as intersectoral programming and coordination in low resource or humanitarian settings.

- **Country case studies x 6**
  - Burkina Faso, Chad, Cox Bazar, Iraq, NE Nigeria, Yemen
  - 60 interviews (N/INGOs, UN, donors)
  - Prelim results - end August.

Core Group 2 - thematic

1. Case management in low resource humanitarian settings
2. Ethics frameworks (IASC MHPSS RG & GPC)
3. Prioritisation of essential health services (EHS)
4. GBV in Health Response.
Useful links

• Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Situation dashboard: https://covid19.who.int/

• https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019

• https://www.who.int/health-cluster/about/work/task-teams/covid-19/en/
UPDATE ON MEDEVAC
UPDATE ON GHRP CARGO SERVICES
UPDATE ON GHRP PASSENGER SERVICES
Addis Ababa, Accra, Dar Es Salam, Entebbe, Abuja, Niamey, Yaoundé, N’Djamena, Bangui, Bamako, Juba, Brazzaville, Monrovia, Conakry, Ouagadougou, Kigali, Kuala Lumpur, Yangon, Vientiane, Beirut, Freetown, Kathmandu, Bissau, Nairobi, Abidjan, Sao Tome, Banjul, Cotonou, Dakar, Mogadishu, Dili, Cairo, Sharjah, Yerevan, Baghdad, Erbil, Johannesburg, Lilongwe, Maputo, Bujumbura, Kinshasa, Goma, Lomé, Zurich, Algiers, Bishkek, Djibouti, Nouakchott, Asmara, Dushanbe, Rome, Amman and Antananarivo, Bogota and Mexico City, Panama, Windhoek, San Pedro Sula, Caracas, Port Moresby,
EFFICIENCY

Number of passenger movement requests fulfilled from the beginning of operations until 19 August: 97.7%
GLYN HUGHES, IATA GLOBAL HEAD OF CARGO: INSIGHT ON THE STATE OF THE AIR TRANSPORT SECTOR
State of the Air Transport Sector

Glyn Hughes
IATA Global Head of Cargo
Agenda

- State of the Industry & Covid19 Impact
- Air Cargo Actions
  - Operational & Regulatory
  - Keeping Air Cargo Flying
- A New Blueprint
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Losses (Est. 2020 US$)</td>
<td>$84.3 billion</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Demand (RPK, 2020)</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Flights Cancelled (Jan - Jul)</td>
<td>7.5 million</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Revenue Losses (Est. 2020 US$)</td>
<td>$419 billion</td>
<td>50%</td>
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More financial developments
Do you remember when...
Global shockwaves

- Two thirds of commercial aircraft grounded
- Cargo available capacity reduced by 40%
- Global connectivity severely restricted
- Supply chains shut down
Capacity down in all markets, despite freighter utilization

Source: IATA Economics using data from IATA Statistics
Keeping Air Cargo Flying

26 August 2020
Passenger Aircraft for Cargo

- PPE / pharma / ecommerce / perishables
- At one point 2,300 aircraft reconfigured
- Certifications and approvals
- Cabin loading of cargo
  - In overhead bins, coat cupboards and under seats;
  - On seats; and
  - In cabin with seats removed.
Five years to return to the pre-pandemic level of passenger demand

Global RPKs, trillion per year

Pre-COVID19 baseline forecast
New baseline forecast
Range of uncertainty

2019 levels recovered by 2024

Source: IATA/Tourism Economics Air Passenger Forecasts

26 August 2020
Industry challenges

- Slot relaxation for air cargo
- Crew relief from quarantine
- Financial measures by Governments to support the airline industry
- Operational staff shortages
- Border congestion
A new Air Cargo Blueprint

- Digitalization is a necessity
- Blended multi modal supply chains
- Enhanced collaboration Shipper / supply chain / regulator
- Automation and robotics
- Information and transparency
- Next generation workforce
- Specialized supply chains
- Sustainability agenda
Thank you

- Please visit iata.org/cargo for all COVID-19 resources
- Contact us at cargo@iata.org
KUEHNE LOGISTICS UNIVERSITY: INSIGHT ON THE RESULTS OF THE SERIES OF SURVEYS
Supply chain mitigation in response to COVID-19 pandemic: A research by Global Logistics Cluster, HELP Logistics, and Kühne Logistics University

Major findings of three-wave survey results from March to June 2020 on impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the humanitarian supply chain

- Spikes, ranging from 2.5% to over 10% increases, in prices of commodities, particularly in health and WASH sectors have been reported.

- Increasing rate of delivery delays of commodities, up to over 30 days in the health sector, is a major sourcing problem in the sector.

- Upstream transport, e.g., chartered flights, belly loads, bulk transfer, containerized transport, are strongly disrupted with respect to service availability and order prioritization since March 2020.
Supply chain mitigation in response to COVID-19 pandemic: A research by Global Logistics Cluster, HELP Logistics, and Kühne Logistics University

- Majority (66%) perceived **prepositioning** as an effective mitigation strategy.
- 1st Survey – 76 participants (March 2020)

- Most participants (59%) considered **program slowdown** as a necessary strategy while aiming to broaden their supplier base.
- 2nd Survey – 80 participants (April 2020)

- Majority (64%) indicated the **identification of alternative sources** and broadening supplier base as their main mitigation strategy.
- 3rd Survey – 47 participants (May/June 2020)

This finding opens up questions that require interviewing relevant actors in the field. For example:

1. What factors influence the effectiveness of mitigation strategies in the sector?

2. Why – and based on which criteria – have HOs changed their mitigation planning during the pandemic?

3. What are the short- and long-term implication(s) of maintaining/adjusting mitigation strategies?
OPEN FLOOR FOR UPDATES FROM PARTNERS & TO HIGHLIGHT THE CHALLENGES ENCOUNTERED
AOB
• Next meeting September 23rd 14:30 CEST
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